

**SUBSTITUTION****Question 1**A formula for finding the perimeter of a triangle is $P = a + b + c$. Find P if:

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|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a) $a = 5, b = 2, c = 9$ | b) $a = 10, b = 6, c = 8$ | c) $a = 1, b = 5, c = 6$ |
| d) $a = 10, b = 12, c = 12$ | e) $a = b = 5, c = 16$ | f) $a = b = c = 17$ |
| g) $a = 6, b = a + 1, c = 8$ | h) $a = 1.1, b = 2.4, c = 3.1$ | i) $a = 0.9, b = 1.7, c = 2.8$ |
| j) $a = 0.07, b = 0.15, c = 0.4$ | k) $a = b - 1, b = 4.5, c = b + 1$ | l) $a = k + 1, b = c = k = 8$ |

Question 2A formula for finding the perimeter of a rectangle is $P = 2a + 2b$. Find P if:

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| a) $a = 7, b = 10$ | b) $a = 14, b = 16$ | c) $a = 8, b = 4$ |
| d) $a = 13, b = 9$ | e) $a = b = 7$ | f) $a = b = 19$ |
| g) $a = 3, b = a + 1$ | h) $a = 1.8, b = 2.1$ | i) $a = 4.9, b = 7$ |
| j) $a = 0.22, b = 0.05$ | k) $a = b - 1, b = 3.7$ | l) $a = k - 2, b = k = 14$ |

Question 3A formula for finding the area of a triangle is $A = \frac{1}{2} \times b \times h$. Find A if:

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|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a) $b = 10, h = 9$ | b) $b = 16, h = 18$ | c) $b = 20, h = 11$ |
| d) $b = 14, h = 14$ | e) $b = h = 6$ | f) $b = h = 7$ |
| g) $b = 18, h = b - 1$ | h) $b = 1.2, h = 1.4$ | i) $b = 0.8, h = 1.9$ |
| j) $b = 0.82, h = 0.09$ | k) $b = h - 5, h = 7.5$ | l) $b = k - 3, h = k + 1 = 10$ |

Question 4A formula for finding the area of a trapezium is $A = \frac{1}{2} \times (a + b) \times h$. Find A if:

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|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a) $a = 4, b = 6, h = 5$ | b) $a = 10, b = 12, h = 7$ | c) $a = 16, b = 22, h = 12$ |
| d) $a = 12, b = 13, h = 15$ | e) $a = 10, b = h = 8$ | f) $a = 17, b = h = 11$ |
| g) $a = b + 2, b = 10, h = b - 2$ | h) $a = 1.8, b = 2, h = 1.6$ | i) $a = 1.5, b = 0.9, h = 1.8$ |
| j) $a = 0.88, b = 0.8, h = 0.15$ | k) $a = b + 1, b = h - 3, h = 7.2$ | l) $b = k + 3, a = h = k + 2 = 10$ |

Question 5A formula for finding the surface area of a cube is $S = 6a^2$. Remember to use BIDMAS and find S if:

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|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| a) $a = 2$ | b) $a = 9$ | c) $a = 12$ | d) $a = 11$ | e) $a = 10$ |
| f) $a = 7$ | g) $a = 3$ | h) $a = 17$ | i) $a = 22$ | j) $a = 25$ |
| k) $a = 4.5$ | l) $a = 3.5$ | m) $a = 7.2$ | n) $a = 10.1$ | o) $a = 0.1$ |

Question 6

Complete the table below if the values for a, b, c and d remain the same across a row:

a	b	c	d	a + b	b + 2c	3c + 2d	4(a + c)	(d - b) ²	10 - c ²
1	2	3	4						
2	5	6	10						
3	6	7	8						
2	5	5	11						
6	13	17	20						
5	15	25	40						
80	100	120	150						
45	65	25	145						
33	44	67	86						
1.5	2.5	7	10						
	0.25	0.25	0.5	0.75					
	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.3					
	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8					
	15.9	15.8	15.7	31.9					
	100	400	500	400					
		7.2	9.9	7.6	15.7				
		399	502	728	1180				
		201	344	779	977				
			345	1356	1279	2057			
			999	777	1332	2997			
					5.02	8.03	16.04	1	9.9999
					19	39	28	16	-39
					-4	-3	12	4	9
					0	0	0	0	10